

2-(Methoxycarbonyl)quinolinium tetrachlorido(quinoline-2-carboxylato- $\kappa^2 N,O$)stannate(IV) methanol solvate

Marzieh Vafaei,^a Mostafa M. Amini^a and Seik Weng Ng^{b*}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, General Campus, Shahid Beheshti University, Tehran 1983963113, Iran, and ^bDepartment of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Correspondence e-mail: seikweng@um.edu.my

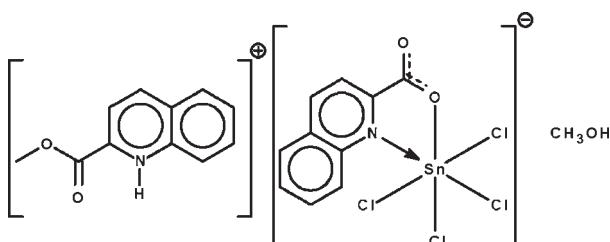
Received 4 March 2010; accepted 5 March 2010

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.007\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.104; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.7.

In the title salt, $(\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{NO}_2)[\text{SnCl}_4(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_6\text{NO}_2)] \cdot \text{CH}_3\text{OH}$, the Sn atom is chelated by the quinolinicarboxylate unit and it exists in a distorted octahedral coordination geometry. The cation is linked to the solvent molecule by an $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bond; the solvent molecule is linked to the anion by an $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bond.

Related literature

For the structure of 2-(ethoxycarbonyl)quinolinium *n*-butyltrichlorido(quinolin-2-carboxylato)stannate(IV), see: Wang *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

$(\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{NO}_2)[\text{SnCl}_4(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_6\text{NO}_2)] \cdot \text{CH}_3\text{OH}$
 $M_r = 652.89$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 8.4109 (4)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 33.2728 (16)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 10.0241 (5)\text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 112.8616 (6)^\circ$
 $V = 2584.9 (2)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 1.44\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 293\text{ K}$
 $0.35 \times 0.25 \times 0.15\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.633$, $T_{\max} = 0.813$

24727 measured reflections
5924 independent reflections
5288 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.104$
 $S = 1.17$
5924 reflections
317 parameters
2 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of
independent and constrained
refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.38\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.15\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| O5—H5...O2 | 0.84 (1) | 1.95 (1) | 2.785 (4) | 176 (5) |
| N3—H3...O5 | 0.86 (1) | 1.85 (2) | 2.693 (4) | 166 (4) |

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: X-SEED (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: publCIF (Westrip, 2010).

We thank Shahid Beheshti University and the University of Malaya for supporting this study.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5208).

References

- Barbour, L. J. (2001). *J. Supramol. Chem.* **1**, 189–191.
Bruker (2009). APEX2 and SAINT. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
Sheldrick, G. M. (1996). SADABS. University of Göttingen, Germany.
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
Wang, H., Yin, H. & Sun, Y. (2008). *Acta Cryst. E* **64**, m272.
Westrip, S. P. (2010). publCIF. In preparation.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m390 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810008561]

2-(Methoxycarbonyl)quinolinium methanol solvate **tetrachlorido(quinoline-2-carboxylato- κ^2N,O)stannate(IV)**

M. Vafaei, M. M. Amini and S. W. Ng

Comment

Quinolin-2-carboxylic acid forms a number of compounds with organotin(IV) systems in which the deprotonated anion N,O -chelates to the tin atom. Such organotin carboxylates are conveniently synthesized by the reaction of an organotin chloride with the sodium salt of the carboxylic acid. Curiously, the reaction of sodium quinolin-2-carboxylate with *n*-butyltin trichloride furnishes the *n*-butyltrichlorido(quinolincarboxylato)stannate anion, whose charge is balanced by an ethyl quinoliniumcarboxylate cation (Wang *et al.*, 2008). The ethyl unit arises from the ethanol solvent used in the synthesis.

In our hands, the reaction of quinolin-2-carboxylic acid with stannic chloride has yielded a similar salt, which crystallizes as a methanol solvate (Scheme I, Fig. 1). The solvent is also involved in the esterification of the acid to furnish the cation. The cation is linked to the solvent molecule by an N–H \cdots O hydrogen bond; the solvent molecule is linked to the anion by an O–H \cdots O hydrogen bond.

Experimental

Stannic chloride pentahydrate (1 mmol, 0.350 g) and quinaldic acid (2 mmol, 0.173 g) were dissolved in dry methanol. The solvent was allowed to evaporate to afford colorless crystals after 1 week.

Refinement

Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H 0.93 to 0.96 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with $U(H)$ set to 1.2 to 1.5 $U(C)$. The nitrogen- and oxygen-bound ones were located in a difference Fourier map, and were refined isotropically with distance restraints of N–H = O–H 0.86±0.01 Å.

Figures

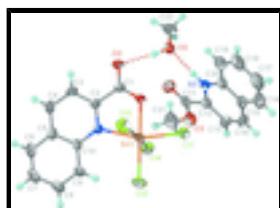


Fig. 1. Anisotropic displacement ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of $[C_{11}H_{10}NO_2][SnCl_4(C_{10}H_6NO_2)]\cdot CH_3OH$; ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level and H atoms are of arbitrary radius. Hydrogen bonds are drawn as dashed lines.

supplementary materials

2-(Methoxycarbonyl)quinolinium tetrachlorido(quinoline-2-carboxylato- κ^2N,O)stannate(IV) methanol solvate

Crystal data

| | |
|---|---|
| (C ₁₁ H ₁₀ NO ₂)[SnCl ₄ (C ₁₀ H ₆ NO ₂)]·CH ₄ O | $F(000) = 1296$ |
| $M_r = 652.89$ | $D_x = 1.678 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2yn | Cell parameters from 9921 reflections |
| $a = 8.4109 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}28.1^\circ$ |
| $b = 33.2728 (16) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.44 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 10.0241 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 293 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 112.8616 (6)^\circ$ | Wedge, colorless |
| $V = 2584.9 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.35 \times 0.25 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$ |
| $Z = 4$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Bruker SMART APEX diffractometer | 5924 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 5288 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 1.2^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.633, T_{\text{max}} = 0.813$ | $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$ |
| 24727 measured reflections | $k = -43 \rightarrow 42$ |
| | $l = -13 \rightarrow 13$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.104$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $S = 1.17$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0423P)^2 + 3.5411P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 5924 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 317 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.38 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 2 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -1.15 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Sn1 | 0.77625 (3) | 0.625981 (7) | 0.62161 (2) | 0.03525 (9) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Cl1 | 0.79773 (15) | 0.56055 (3) | 0.53317 (11) | 0.0513 (2) |
| Cl2 | 0.86453 (17) | 0.60335 (4) | 0.86654 (11) | 0.0633 (3) |
| Cl3 | 1.06377 (14) | 0.64544 (4) | 0.66027 (14) | 0.0661 (3) |
| Cl4 | 0.47849 (13) | 0.61972 (3) | 0.58488 (12) | 0.0492 (2) |
| O1 | 0.6997 (4) | 0.64512 (8) | 0.4078 (3) | 0.0419 (6) |
| O2 | 0.6522 (5) | 0.69652 (10) | 0.2599 (3) | 0.0665 (9) |
| O3 | 0.1333 (4) | 0.58105 (10) | 0.2844 (4) | 0.0573 (8) |
| O4 | 0.2708 (4) | 0.62339 (9) | 0.1913 (4) | 0.0566 (8) |
| O5 | 0.5646 (4) | 0.63000 (9) | 0.0768 (3) | 0.0476 (6) |
| N1 | 0.7356 (4) | 0.69426 (9) | 0.6318 (3) | 0.0388 (7) |
| N3 | 0.4799 (4) | 0.56215 (9) | 0.1803 (3) | 0.0376 (6) |
| C1 | 0.6875 (5) | 0.68256 (12) | 0.3810 (4) | 0.0439 (9) |
| C2 | 0.7133 (5) | 0.71104 (11) | 0.5058 (4) | 0.0408 (8) |
| C3 | 0.7086 (7) | 0.75223 (13) | 0.4836 (5) | 0.0591 (12) |
| H3A | 0.6919 | 0.7626 | 0.3930 | 0.071* |
| C4 | 0.7287 (7) | 0.77719 (13) | 0.5963 (5) | 0.0638 (13) |
| H4 | 0.7297 | 0.8049 | 0.5840 | 0.077* |
| C5 | 0.7481 (6) | 0.76113 (12) | 0.7317 (5) | 0.0505 (10) |
| C6 | 0.7654 (7) | 0.78527 (14) | 0.8525 (6) | 0.0676 (14) |
| H6 | 0.7710 | 0.8131 | 0.8455 | 0.081* |
| C7 | 0.7741 (8) | 0.76872 (16) | 0.9772 (6) | 0.0747 (16) |
| H7 | 0.7831 | 0.7851 | 1.0550 | 0.090* |
| C8 | 0.7696 (8) | 0.72689 (16) | 0.9909 (5) | 0.0726 (15) |
| H8 | 0.7743 | 0.7157 | 1.0774 | 0.087* |
| C9 | 0.7581 (7) | 0.70231 (14) | 0.8775 (5) | 0.0573 (12) |
| H9 | 0.7571 | 0.6746 | 0.8882 | 0.069* |
| C10 | 0.7480 (5) | 0.71862 (11) | 0.7467 (4) | 0.0421 (8) |
| C11 | 0.2513 (5) | 0.59121 (12) | 0.2346 (4) | 0.0423 (8) |
| C12 | 0.3641 (5) | 0.55578 (11) | 0.2379 (4) | 0.0412 (8) |
| C13 | 0.3513 (6) | 0.51870 (13) | 0.2949 (5) | 0.0530 (10) |
| H13 | 0.2686 | 0.5143 | 0.3337 | 0.064* |
| C14 | 0.4601 (7) | 0.48872 (13) | 0.2940 (5) | 0.0599 (12) |
| H14 | 0.4528 | 0.4639 | 0.3339 | 0.072* |
| C15 | 0.5835 (6) | 0.49474 (12) | 0.2337 (4) | 0.0503 (10) |
| C16 | 0.7009 (7) | 0.46501 (15) | 0.2295 (6) | 0.0681 (14) |
| H16 | 0.7010 | 0.4399 | 0.2703 | 0.082* |
| C17 | 0.8142 (7) | 0.47287 (17) | 0.1659 (6) | 0.0739 (16) |
| H17 | 0.8914 | 0.4531 | 0.1638 | 0.089* |
| C18 | 0.8150 (6) | 0.51091 (17) | 0.1030 (6) | 0.0671 (14) |
| H18 | 0.8917 | 0.5156 | 0.0584 | 0.081* |
| C19 | 0.7058 (5) | 0.54069 (14) | 0.1064 (5) | 0.0524 (10) |
| H19 | 0.7081 | 0.5656 | 0.0655 | 0.063* |
| C20 | 0.5903 (5) | 0.53305 (11) | 0.1727 (4) | 0.0418 (8) |
| C21 | 0.0198 (7) | 0.61294 (16) | 0.2925 (7) | 0.0707 (14) |
| H21A | -0.0661 | 0.6020 | 0.3231 | 0.106* |
| H21B | -0.0355 | 0.6251 | 0.1989 | 0.106* |
| H21C | 0.0859 | 0.6328 | 0.3609 | 0.106* |
| C22 | 0.4323 (7) | 0.64239 (17) | -0.0535 (5) | 0.0680 (13) |
| H22A | 0.3222 | 0.6360 | -0.0511 | 0.102* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| H22B | 0.4445 | 0.6288 | -0.1334 | 0.102* |
| H22C | 0.4400 | 0.6709 | -0.0649 | 0.102* |
| H3 | 0.490 (6) | 0.5852 (7) | 0.145 (4) | 0.051 (13)* |
| H5 | 0.589 (7) | 0.6495 (10) | 0.135 (4) | 0.069 (16)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sn1 | 0.03944 (14) | 0.03703 (14) | 0.02901 (13) | 0.00101 (10) | 0.01300 (10) | 0.00026 (9) |
| Cl1 | 0.0677 (7) | 0.0394 (5) | 0.0486 (5) | 0.0063 (4) | 0.0244 (5) | -0.0038 (4) |
| Cl2 | 0.0838 (8) | 0.0711 (7) | 0.0352 (5) | 0.0275 (6) | 0.0232 (5) | 0.0130 (5) |
| Cl3 | 0.0402 (6) | 0.0898 (9) | 0.0675 (7) | -0.0076 (5) | 0.0202 (5) | -0.0077 (6) |
| Cl4 | 0.0413 (5) | 0.0480 (5) | 0.0587 (6) | -0.0016 (4) | 0.0200 (4) | 0.0033 (4) |
| O1 | 0.0560 (16) | 0.0409 (14) | 0.0290 (12) | -0.0004 (12) | 0.0168 (11) | -0.0010 (10) |
| O2 | 0.113 (3) | 0.0531 (18) | 0.0342 (15) | -0.0056 (18) | 0.0291 (17) | 0.0064 (13) |
| O3 | 0.0554 (18) | 0.0594 (19) | 0.071 (2) | -0.0112 (14) | 0.0394 (16) | -0.0129 (15) |
| O4 | 0.067 (2) | 0.0469 (17) | 0.067 (2) | 0.0100 (14) | 0.0382 (17) | 0.0064 (14) |
| O5 | 0.0541 (17) | 0.0469 (16) | 0.0389 (14) | -0.0048 (13) | 0.0151 (13) | -0.0037 (12) |
| N1 | 0.0468 (17) | 0.0349 (16) | 0.0379 (16) | -0.0054 (13) | 0.0199 (14) | -0.0032 (12) |
| N3 | 0.0431 (17) | 0.0348 (16) | 0.0344 (15) | -0.0011 (13) | 0.0147 (13) | -0.0012 (12) |
| C1 | 0.054 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.0339 (18) | -0.0029 (17) | 0.0194 (17) | 0.0027 (15) |
| C2 | 0.050 (2) | 0.0383 (19) | 0.0363 (18) | -0.0022 (16) | 0.0187 (16) | 0.0012 (15) |
| C3 | 0.089 (4) | 0.043 (2) | 0.050 (2) | -0.006 (2) | 0.032 (2) | 0.0099 (19) |
| C4 | 0.096 (4) | 0.034 (2) | 0.067 (3) | -0.006 (2) | 0.039 (3) | -0.002 (2) |
| C5 | 0.064 (3) | 0.036 (2) | 0.058 (2) | -0.0072 (18) | 0.031 (2) | -0.0069 (18) |
| C6 | 0.096 (4) | 0.041 (2) | 0.078 (3) | -0.011 (2) | 0.046 (3) | -0.021 (2) |
| C7 | 0.111 (5) | 0.063 (3) | 0.070 (3) | -0.015 (3) | 0.057 (3) | -0.030 (3) |
| C8 | 0.114 (5) | 0.069 (3) | 0.055 (3) | -0.018 (3) | 0.055 (3) | -0.016 (2) |
| C9 | 0.089 (3) | 0.045 (2) | 0.051 (2) | -0.012 (2) | 0.042 (2) | -0.0110 (19) |
| C10 | 0.052 (2) | 0.0368 (19) | 0.043 (2) | -0.0080 (16) | 0.0240 (18) | -0.0077 (15) |
| C11 | 0.043 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.0396 (19) | -0.0044 (16) | 0.0181 (17) | -0.0102 (16) |
| C12 | 0.045 (2) | 0.040 (2) | 0.0386 (19) | -0.0048 (16) | 0.0167 (16) | -0.0045 (15) |
| C13 | 0.064 (3) | 0.044 (2) | 0.056 (2) | -0.010 (2) | 0.028 (2) | 0.0029 (19) |
| C14 | 0.083 (3) | 0.036 (2) | 0.058 (3) | -0.007 (2) | 0.024 (2) | 0.0033 (19) |
| C15 | 0.059 (3) | 0.037 (2) | 0.043 (2) | 0.0062 (18) | 0.0070 (19) | -0.0042 (16) |
| C16 | 0.078 (3) | 0.045 (3) | 0.064 (3) | 0.018 (2) | 0.009 (3) | -0.006 (2) |
| C17 | 0.062 (3) | 0.070 (3) | 0.073 (3) | 0.028 (3) | 0.008 (3) | -0.017 (3) |
| C18 | 0.046 (3) | 0.083 (4) | 0.068 (3) | 0.009 (2) | 0.018 (2) | -0.024 (3) |
| C19 | 0.045 (2) | 0.058 (3) | 0.054 (2) | 0.0022 (19) | 0.0180 (19) | -0.011 (2) |
| C20 | 0.042 (2) | 0.0378 (19) | 0.0391 (19) | 0.0025 (15) | 0.0087 (16) | -0.0082 (15) |
| C21 | 0.061 (3) | 0.075 (3) | 0.093 (4) | -0.003 (2) | 0.048 (3) | -0.024 (3) |
| C22 | 0.086 (4) | 0.077 (3) | 0.043 (2) | 0.001 (3) | 0.027 (2) | 0.001 (2) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|-------|-----------|
| Sn1—O1 | 2.083 (2) | C7—C8 | 1.400 (7) |
| Sn1—N1 | 2.305 (3) | C7—H7 | 0.9300 |
| Sn1—Cl1 | 2.3838 (10) | C8—C9 | 1.373 (6) |
| Sn1—Cl3 | 2.3853 (11) | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| Sn1—Cl2 | 2.3937 (10) | C9—C10 | 1.391 (6) |
| Sn1—Cl4 | 2.3947 (10) | C9—H9 | 0.9300 |
| O1—C1 | 1.270 (5) | C11—C12 | 1.505 (5) |
| O2—C1 | 1.223 (4) | C12—C13 | 1.382 (6) |
| O3—C11 | 1.317 (5) | C13—C14 | 1.356 (7) |
| O3—C21 | 1.451 (6) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| O4—C11 | 1.190 (5) | C14—C15 | 1.404 (7) |
| O5—C22 | 1.409 (6) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| O5—H5 | 0.842 (10) | C15—C16 | 1.410 (6) |
| N1—C2 | 1.325 (5) | C15—C20 | 1.425 (6) |
| N1—C10 | 1.379 (5) | C16—C17 | 1.362 (8) |
| N3—C12 | 1.328 (5) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C20 | 1.364 (5) | C17—C18 | 1.415 (8) |
| N3—H3 | 0.860 (10) | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C2 | 1.517 (5) | C18—C19 | 1.360 (6) |
| C2—C3 | 1.387 (6) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C3—C4 | 1.358 (6) | C19—C20 | 1.397 (6) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9300 | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| C4—C5 | 1.408 (6) | C21—H21A | 0.9600 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C21—H21B | 0.9600 |
| C5—C6 | 1.413 (6) | C21—H21C | 0.9600 |
| C5—C10 | 1.423 (5) | C22—H22A | 0.9600 |
| C6—C7 | 1.342 (7) | C22—H22B | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | C22—H22C | 0.9600 |
| O1—Sn1—N1 | 75.66 (10) | C8—C9—C10 | 120.5 (4) |
| O1—Sn1—Cl1 | 86.24 (8) | C8—C9—H9 | 119.8 |
| N1—Sn1—Cl1 | 161.86 (8) | C10—C9—H9 | 119.8 |
| O1—Sn1—Cl3 | 88.44 (8) | N1—C10—C9 | 121.0 (3) |
| N1—Sn1—Cl3 | 83.31 (9) | N1—C10—C5 | 119.9 (3) |
| Cl1—Sn1—Cl3 | 95.15 (4) | C9—C10—C5 | 119.0 (4) |
| O1—Sn1—Cl2 | 179.45 (8) | O4—C11—O3 | 126.9 (4) |
| N1—Sn1—Cl2 | 104.89 (8) | O4—C11—C12 | 122.5 (4) |
| Cl1—Sn1—Cl2 | 93.21 (4) | O3—C11—C12 | 110.6 (3) |
| Cl3—Sn1—Cl2 | 91.59 (5) | N3—C12—C13 | 120.7 (4) |
| O1—Sn1—Cl4 | 88.95 (8) | N3—C12—C11 | 115.3 (3) |
| N1—Sn1—Cl4 | 85.89 (8) | C13—C12—C11 | 123.9 (4) |
| Cl1—Sn1—Cl4 | 95.12 (4) | C14—C13—C12 | 119.5 (4) |
| Cl3—Sn1—Cl4 | 169.21 (4) | C14—C13—H13 | 120.2 |
| Cl2—Sn1—Cl4 | 91.12 (4) | C12—C13—H13 | 120.2 |
| C1—O1—Sn1 | 119.0 (2) | C13—C14—C15 | 120.8 (4) |
| C11—O3—C21 | 116.3 (4) | C13—C14—H14 | 119.6 |
| C22—O5—H5 | 108 (4) | C15—C14—H14 | 119.6 |
| C2—N1—C10 | 119.0 (3) | C16—C15—C14 | 123.8 (5) |
| C2—N1—Sn1 | 110.0 (2) | C16—C15—C20 | 118.0 (5) |
| C10—N1—Sn1 | 130.7 (2) | C14—C15—C20 | 118.2 (4) |
| C12—N3—C20 | 122.7 (3) | C17—C16—C15 | 120.3 (5) |
| C12—N3—H3 | 122 (3) | C17—C16—H16 | 119.8 |
| C20—N3—H3 | 116 (3) | C15—C16—H16 | 119.8 |
| O2—C1—O1 | 123.4 (4) | C16—C17—C18 | 120.4 (4) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| O2—C1—C2 | 118.9 (4) | C16—C17—H17 | 119.8 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 117.6 (3) | C18—C17—H17 | 119.8 |
| N1—C2—C3 | 123.6 (4) | C19—C18—C17 | 121.3 (5) |
| N1—C2—C1 | 116.4 (3) | C19—C18—H18 | 119.3 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 120.0 (3) | C17—C18—H18 | 119.3 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 119.0 (4) | C18—C19—C20 | 118.7 (5) |
| C4—C3—H3A | 120.5 | C18—C19—H19 | 120.6 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 120.5 | C20—C19—H19 | 120.6 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 120.0 (4) | N3—C20—C19 | 120.8 (4) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.0 | N3—C20—C15 | 118.0 (4) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.0 | C19—C20—C15 | 121.2 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 123.1 (4) | O3—C21—H21A | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C10 | 118.3 (4) | O3—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C10 | 118.6 (4) | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 121.0 (4) | O3—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.5 | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.5 | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 120.3 (4) | O5—C22—H22A | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 119.8 | O5—C22—H22B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 119.8 | H22A—C22—H22B | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—C7 | 120.5 (5) | O5—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.8 | H22A—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.8 | H22B—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| N1—Sn1—O1—C1 | 8.4 (3) | Sn1—N1—C10—C9 | -12.5 (6) |
| Cl1—Sn1—O1—C1 | -170.3 (3) | C2—N1—C10—C5 | -4.1 (6) |
| Cl3—Sn1—O1—C1 | -75.1 (3) | Sn1—N1—C10—C5 | 168.4 (3) |
| Cl2—Sn1—O1—C1 | -169 (9) | C8—C9—C10—N1 | -179.7 (5) |
| Cl4—Sn1—O1—C1 | 94.5 (3) | C8—C9—C10—C5 | -0.6 (7) |
| O1—Sn1—N1—C2 | -10.0 (3) | C4—C5—C10—N1 | 2.4 (7) |
| Cl1—Sn1—N1—C2 | -6.0 (5) | C6—C5—C10—N1 | -178.4 (4) |
| Cl3—Sn1—N1—C2 | 80.1 (3) | C4—C5—C10—C9 | -176.7 (5) |
| Cl2—Sn1—N1—C2 | 170.0 (2) | C6—C5—C10—C9 | 2.5 (7) |
| Cl4—Sn1—N1—C2 | -100.0 (3) | C21—O3—C11—O4 | -2.7 (6) |
| O1—Sn1—N1—C10 | 177.0 (3) | C21—O3—C11—C12 | 177.7 (4) |
| Cl1—Sn1—N1—C10 | -179.0 (2) | C20—N3—C12—C13 | 0.6 (6) |
| Cl3—Sn1—N1—C10 | -92.9 (3) | C20—N3—C12—C11 | -179.0 (3) |
| Cl2—Sn1—N1—C10 | -3.0 (3) | O4—C11—C12—N3 | -4.2 (6) |
| Cl4—Sn1—N1—C10 | 87.0 (3) | O3—C11—C12—N3 | 175.5 (3) |
| Sn1—O1—C1—O2 | 176.1 (3) | O4—C11—C12—C13 | 176.2 (4) |
| Sn1—O1—C1—C2 | -5.7 (5) | O3—C11—C12—C13 | -4.1 (5) |
| C10—N1—C2—C3 | 2.8 (6) | N3—C12—C13—C14 | 1.0 (6) |
| Sn1—N1—C2—C3 | -171.2 (4) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -179.4 (4) |
| C10—N1—C2—C1 | -175.6 (3) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -1.1 (7) |
| Sn1—N1—C2—C1 | 10.4 (4) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 179.8 (5) |
| O2—C1—C2—N1 | 174.0 (4) | C13—C14—C15—C20 | -0.5 (7) |
| O1—C1—C2—N1 | -4.2 (6) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 178.4 (5) |
| O2—C1—C2—C3 | -4.5 (6) | C20—C15—C16—C17 | -1.3 (7) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | 177.3 (4) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.2 (8) |
| N1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.4 (8) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 1.2 (8) |

| | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 178.8 (4) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -0.5 (7) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -2.1 (8) | C12—N3—C20—C19 | 177.7 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -178.5 (5) | C12—N3—C20—C15 | -2.1 (5) |
| C3—C4—C5—C10 | 0.8 (8) | C18—C19—C20—N3 | 179.2 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 176.3 (6) | C18—C19—C20—C15 | -1.1 (6) |
| C10—C5—C6—C7 | -2.9 (8) | C16—C15—C20—N3 | -178.3 (4) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 1.3 (9) | C14—C15—C20—N3 | 2.0 (6) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 0.7 (10) | C16—C15—C20—C19 | 2.0 (6) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -1.0 (9) | C14—C15—C20—C19 | -177.8 (4) |
| C2—N1—C10—C9 | 175.0 (4) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O5—H5 \cdots O2 | 0.84 (1) | 1.95 (1) | 2.785 (4) | 176 (5) |
| N3—H3 \cdots O5 | 0.86 (1) | 1.85 (2) | 2.693 (4) | 166 (4) |

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

